

# Standard ERP

## Telephony



## Table of Contents

<a href="#">Introduction to Telephony</a> .....	2
<a href="#">Overview</a> .....	3
<a href="#">Settings</a> .....	6
<a href="#">Asterisk</a> .....	6
<a href="#">Getting in touch with your contacts</a> .....	6
<a href="#">Making a voice call</a> .....	6
<a href="#">Groups</a> .....	7
<a href="#">Receiving a voice call</a> .....	7
<a href="#">Sending an SMS</a> .....	7
<a href="#">Communications within the company</a> .....	7
<a href="#">Sending E-mail</a> .....	8
<a href="#">Know to whom you are talking: Customer Status and Maps</a> .....	10
<a href="#">Creating a contact history</a> .....	12
<a href="#">Handling your telephony lines: queue Status</a> .....	13
<a href="#">Configuring an Asterisk Server</a> .....	15
<a href="#">PBX Connection</a> .....	15
<a href="#">Dialling Settings</a> .....	17
<a href="#">Rules</a> .....	17
<a href="#">Remote Administration</a> .....	18
<a href="#">Asterisk</a> .....	18
<a href="#">Sending configuration to the server</a> .....	18
<a href="#">Asterisk users</a> .....	20
<a href="#">Contact records</a> .....	21
<a href="#">SIP Trunks</a> .....	21
<a href="#">Queues and Menus</a> .....	23
<a href="#">PBX Sounds</a> .....	25
<a href="#">Vonage integration</a> .....	27
<a href="#">Questions and Exercises</a> .....	29
<a href="#">Questions for Users</a> .....	29
<a href="#">Exercises for Users</a> .....	29
<a href="#">Questions for Administrators</a> .....	29
<a href="#">Exercises for Administrators</a> .....	29
<a href="#">Technical Glossary</a> .....	30
<a href="#">Terminology between different versions of english language</a> .....	31

## INTRODUCTION TO TELEPHONY

Standard ERP comes with Built-in Telephony, a simple yet powerful feature that enables you to handle both inbound and outbound calls effectively, allowing you to provide a personalized customer experience. All calls to customers, suppliers, employees and basically any business partners are logged thereby having complete record of communication history right from within the Communication Center.

If the call is to or from a known contact, you can, with the click of the button, see the Customer Status, giving you easy access to valuable customer information like prior calls, text messages, meetings, other engagements as well as details of Quotations, Orders, Invoice Outstanding, and the Customers purchase history. This lets you stay focused on the conversation with limited distraction and delays, and simplifies the ability to make notes or follow up activities.

After going through this guide, you will be able to

- Use Communication Centre to reach any of your contacts through any channel available (telephone, VoIP systems, e-mail, chat or SMS).
- Run reports on the state of any given customer at any moment during a conversation.
- Track the communications record between your company and any customer.
- Use advanced telephony features like conferencing, transferring or putting calls on hold.
- Use different channels of communication simultaneously to reach the information you need at any moment.
- Make sure that all your telephony queues are being staffed properly, e.g. help descs etc.

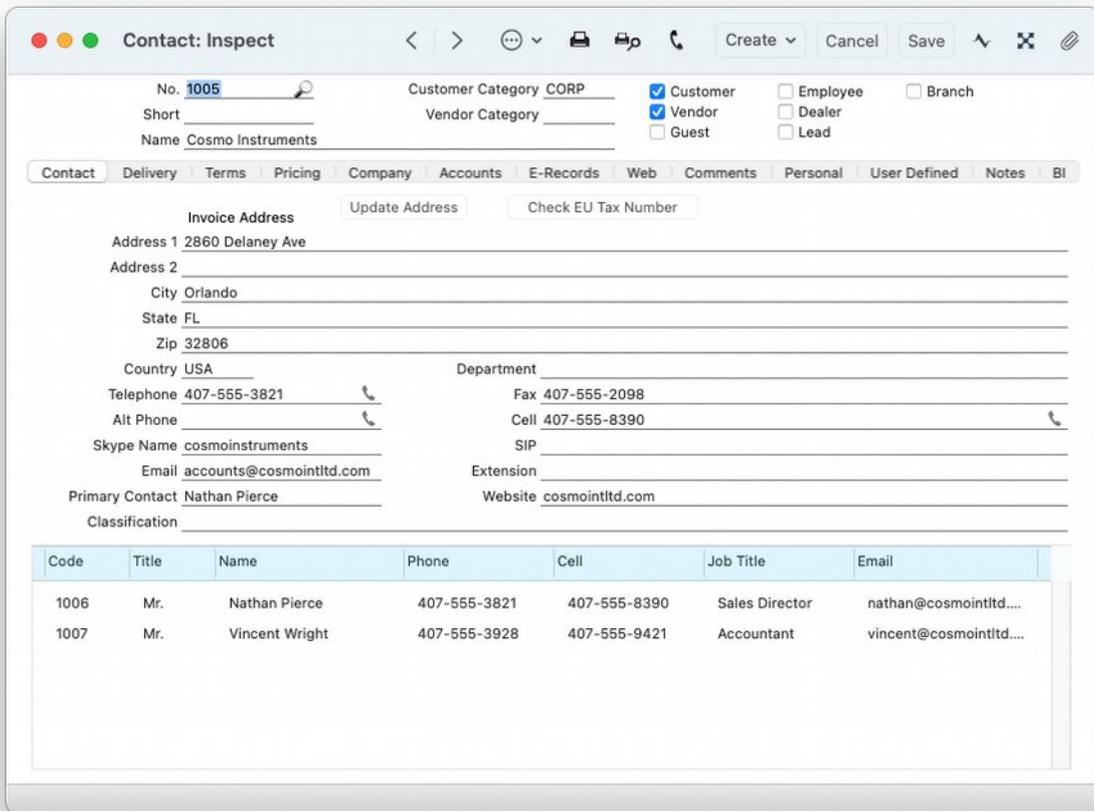
Communication Centre is a tool which is integrated in Standard ERP. Any information your company has entered regarding its customers is always available to you through this tool. At the same time, you may add new data or modify existing information from Communication Centre.

## OVERVIEW

You may start Communication Centre from the Phone button on the upper bar of the Navigation Centre. You will also find this button whenever you are browsing Contacts or inspecting Invoices or Activities. Every time you are carrying out a task related to your contacts, this button is available in the button bar.



For instance, the button is seen in the Contact Inspect window.



**Contact: Inspect** [Navigation icons] [Create] [Cancel] [Save] [Close]

No. 1005 Customer Category CORP  Customer  Employee  Branch  
 Short \_\_\_\_\_ Vendor Category \_\_\_\_\_  Vendor  Dealer  
 Name Cosmo Instruments  Guest  Lead

Invoice Address [Update Address] [Check EU Tax Number]  
 Address 1 2860 Delaney Ave  
 Address 2 \_\_\_\_\_  
 City Orlando  
 State FL  
 Zip 32806  
 Country USA Department \_\_\_\_\_  
 Telephone 407-555-3821  Fax 407-555-2098  
 Alt Phone \_\_\_\_\_  Cell 407-555-8390   
 Skype Name cosmostruments SIP \_\_\_\_\_  
 Email accounts@cosmointltd.com Extension \_\_\_\_\_  
 Primary Contact Nathan Pierce Website cosmointltd.com  
 Classification \_\_\_\_\_

Code	Title	Name	Phone	Cell	Job Title	Email
1006	Mr.	Nathan Pierce	407-555-3821	407-555-8390	Sales Director	nathan@cosmointltd....
1007	Mr.	Vincent Wright	407-555-3928	407-555-9421	Accountant	vincent@cosmointltd....

Note that another icon appears in some fields which also looks like a telephone. You can see it above in the Telephone, Alt Phone and Mobile fields. Clicking this icon will either directly place a call to the phone number registered if a Preferred Calling Method had previously been selected in the Local Machine settings of the User Settings module, OR will open up Communication Centre directly on the relevant Contact card if no Preferred Calling Method had been selected.



On top of the Communication Centre window, there is a button bar giving you access to the following functions:

**Company / Personal:** Use this button to switch between the company's contacts and those you have entered for yourself to have a quicker access to either of them. The ones entered by yourself are the ones that have your user initials in the Salesperson field of the Contact Card.

**Online:** This button list the contacts of your company currently online. From here, you may click on the name of any of your colleagues to access different ways of reaching them. One click more will connect you with them through the facility of your choice (e.g. E-mail).

**Groups:** Use this button to see all the groups available for conference calls. Selecting a group will show in the members of it. To call a group, you can double-click on it or press the Call button.

**Upcoming:** It will show all the planned group calls, not started yet. The list so, will show only the future calls and remove the ones already happened.

The Operation menu will you access to the following functions:



**Queues:** Here you'll get the list of all the available queues that you can Login/Logout to.

**Queue Status:** This button will allow you to access the Asterisk Queue Status report. From this report, you are able to see the availability of the agents serving the different queues you have configured from the Telephony module. In this way, you can easily make sure that at least one agent is connected to each queue, and that your telephone lines are properly taken care of. This report is further explained later in this document.

**Telephony Servers:** It's the list of all the PBX you can connect to. From here you can Connect/Disconnect to a specific line and check as well your connection status.

**Who is Online:** This button will allow you to access the Who Is Online report. After checking which of your co-workers are online, you may click on their name to bring up a chat window shared with that Contact.

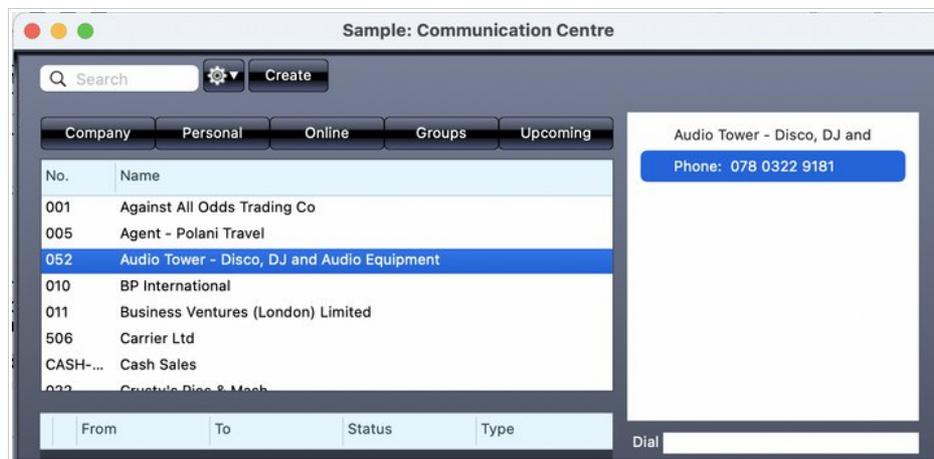
**Map:** In case the selected contact has an address associated, the default browser will open showing the address.

**Customer Status:** Upon selecting a contact from the contact list and clicking this button, a report on the last activities your company has carried out with this customer will be listed. Information will be gathered from other modules, and for instance can include paid or outstanding Invoices.

The main part of the window shows a contact list. These are the same contacts available from the Contact register elsewhere in Standard ERP. Click on any contact and the window to the right will display the channels available to reach this contact.

Below the contact method window, you will see a dial field. You may use this field to manually enter the phone number you want to reach. You should use the international standard "00" instead of the "+" symbol to enter the country code. You can also easily place a call by selecting a channel from the list (Phone, Mobile, etc.) and clicking on the Call button.

Below, to the left, you will find the Call List. All calls taking place within the system will be displayed in real time in this window. You may consult this list before talking to a salesperson, knowing to whom he or she is talking before interrupting them.



Double-clicking on a call in the list will automatically select the Contact card of the called party in Communication Centre.

From	To	Status	Type
37065120524	Zilvinas	Ringing	Asterisk
693163010	Polish Sales	Ringing	Asterisk

Finally, on the bottom right of the window, you will find a tool panel displaying different contact methods available and some utilities.



We will examine how to use this panel in the following pages.

## SETTINGS

### Asterisk

In order to use your Asterisk server in conjunction with Standard ERP, your system administrator needs to administer the proper setup in the Telephony module. This is covered later in this document.

From a user's point of view, the integration with Asterisk is done in the following way:

First, you should ask your IT department for your SIP account details.

Normally, a username, password, and server address (or server name) should be enough. There can be small variations depending on the exact setup in your company (you might for instance be given a domain name as well, or a caller ID, for instance).

Secondly, you should verify that your user has a contact card and that its SIP extension is filled in correctly.

From the Communication Centre window, search for your name, click on it, and verify that there is an entry for SIP, like in the below example. If it is not the case, ask your IT department or system administrator for the exact value to enter in the SIP field on your contact card. It should normally be [your\\_username@server\\_name](#) or in some cases just the username, depending on the Asterisk configuration. You can access your contact card by double-clicking on your name in the Communication Centre's contact list.

## GETTING IN TOUCH WITH YOUR CONTACTS

To establish communication with one of your contacts, select their name from the contact list, choose a method of communication in the right window (do not forget this step) and click on a method of communication in the button panel below. You may also just double click the contact information to start the call using your defined Preferred Calling Method.

### Making a voice call

SIP or your company's own private branch exchange (PBX, Asterisk) or TAPI Switchboard, are the voice call options supported by Communication Centre.



During a telephone conversation, you may choose to put the call on hold by clicking on the Hold button. Clicking it again will open the line again for conversation.

If you want to transfer the call, select from the Contact List the person to whom you want to transfer the call. Then select the channel through which you want to make the transfer, (SIP or Asterisk) and click the Transfer button.

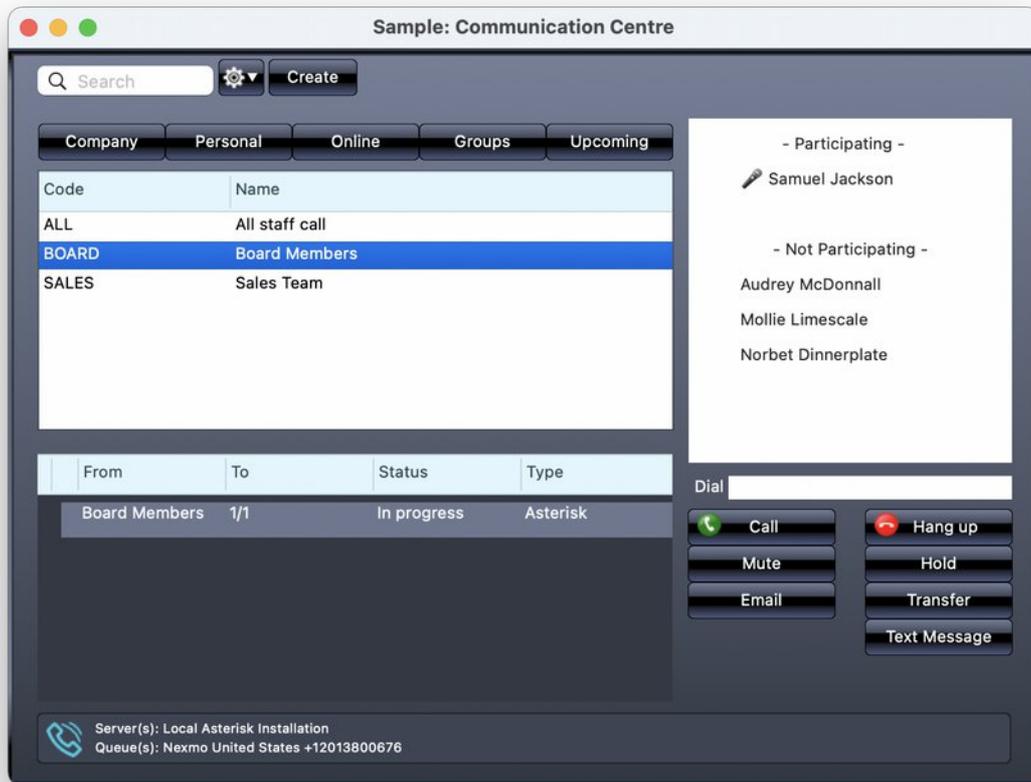


To create a conference call with different contacts, start a call with one of them. Put the contact on hold and start a new call with another contact you wish to include in the conference call. Repeat this process with every person you want to include in the conference call. Once you are talking to the last person to be included in the call, click on the Conference button, and all calls on hold will join the ongoing conversation. You need to have at least one call in progress to open a conference call.

To hang up, simply click on the Hang up button.

## Groups

It's also possible to create groups of users and call of them at the same time.



This can be done from the register Call Groups of the Telephony module.

To start a call from with a Group, select the "Groups" button from Communication Centre, then the Call button.

## Receiving a voice call

Every time you receive a call, Communication Centre will display a notification with the caller ID. Anyone connected to the Standard ERP system can see who is talking to whom in real time.

To answer a call select the Answer button from the notification.

## Sending an SMS

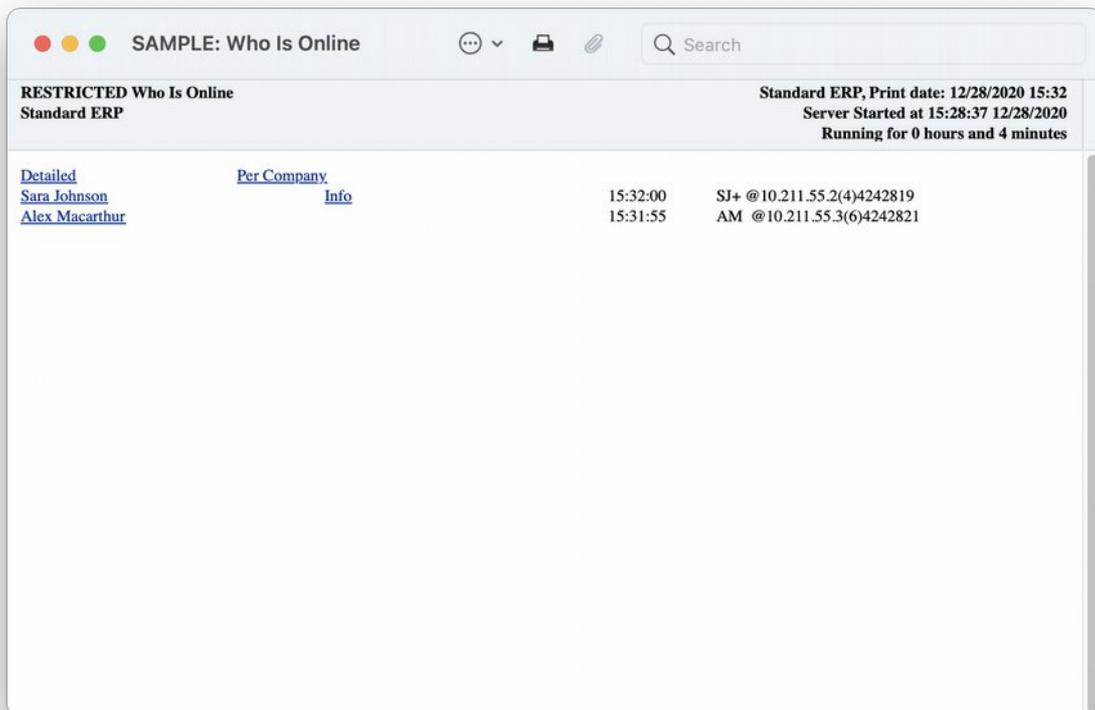
If you want to send an SMS to a contact's mobile phone, all you need to do is to select the contact's mobile number and click the Text SMS button. A Text SMS window will open where you can insert your message. The recipient of the message will receive it as if it had sent from your mobile number by default. This is only for informational purposes and you will not be billed for this.

You may change this by inserting an alternative number in the Text SMS window.

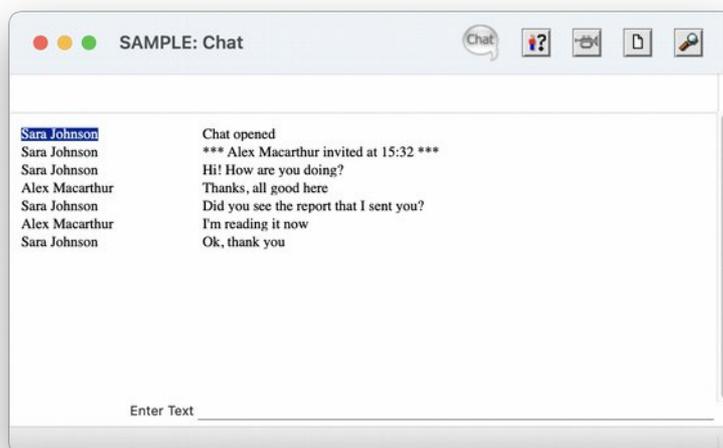
Standard ERP offers text messaging as a Cloud Service. Please ask your local office if your company is interested in subscribing to this service.

## Communications within the company

After checking which of your co-workers are online through the Who Is Online button, you may click on their name to bring up a chat window shared with that Contact.

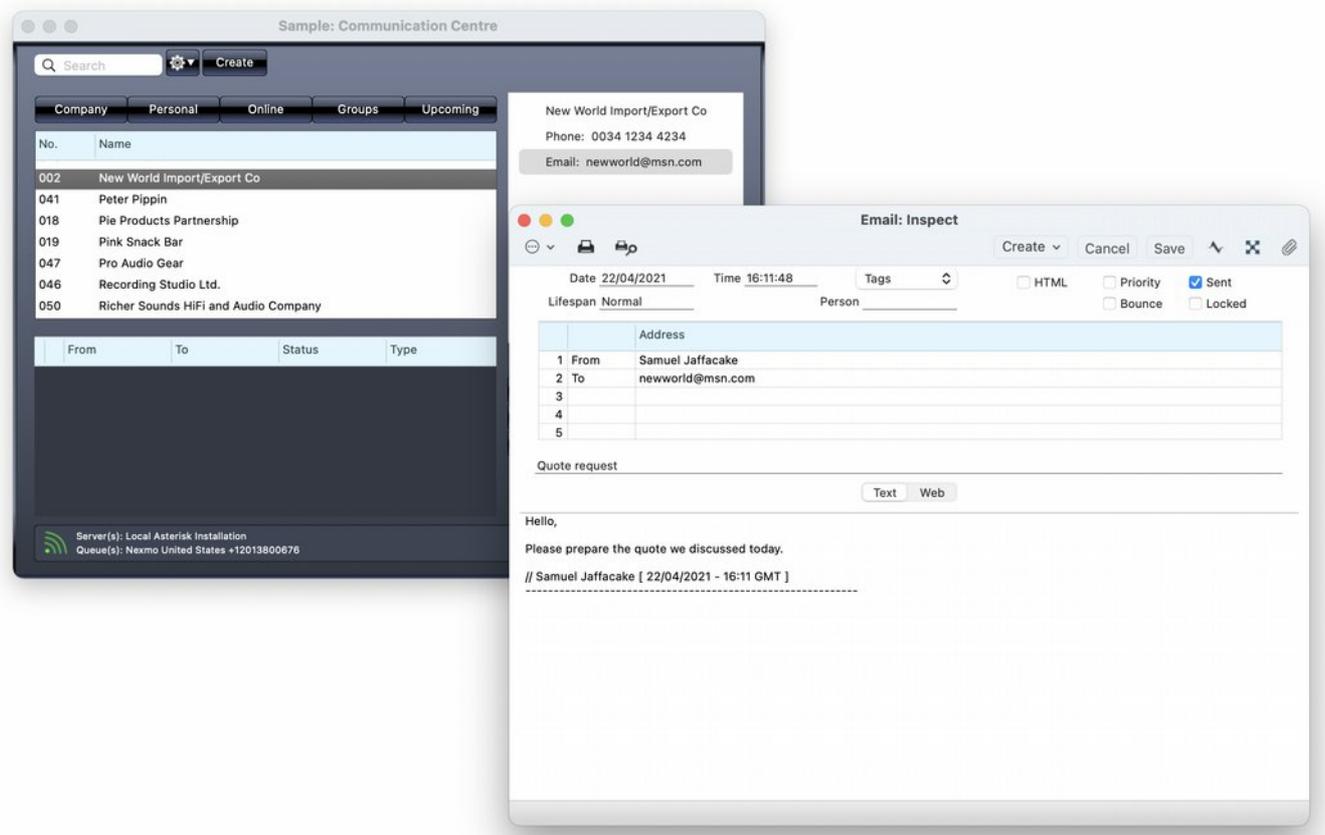


The chat button bar allows you, from left to right, to add more co-workers to the chat, find out how who is currently in this chat, try to catch their attention by making noise in their computers, saving the chat log and browse the conversation line by line.



## Sending E-mail

You may choose to reach your contacts through E-mail. To do this, simply click on the contact's name and click the E-mail button. Standard ERP's E-mail will open a new message addressed to that contact. All you need to do then is write the text, tick the box "Send" and save the message.



Communication Centre may also be linked to an external E-mail client on Windows. In this case, the E-mail button will open a new message on your system's default E-mail client. To set this up, go to the E-mail and Conferences module and open the Mail and Conferences setting. Tick the box "Use External Mail Software" in the bottom of the window and save the new settings.



## KNOW TO WHOM YOU ARE TALKING: CUSTOMER STATUS AND MAPS

While talking to a customer, you might need to consult information on their latest contact with your company. Selecting the Customer Status from the Operation Meni will bring up the Customer Status report.

The report window also allows you to create a new activity, by clicking on the link in the top right corner of the report.

**SAMPLE: Customer Status**

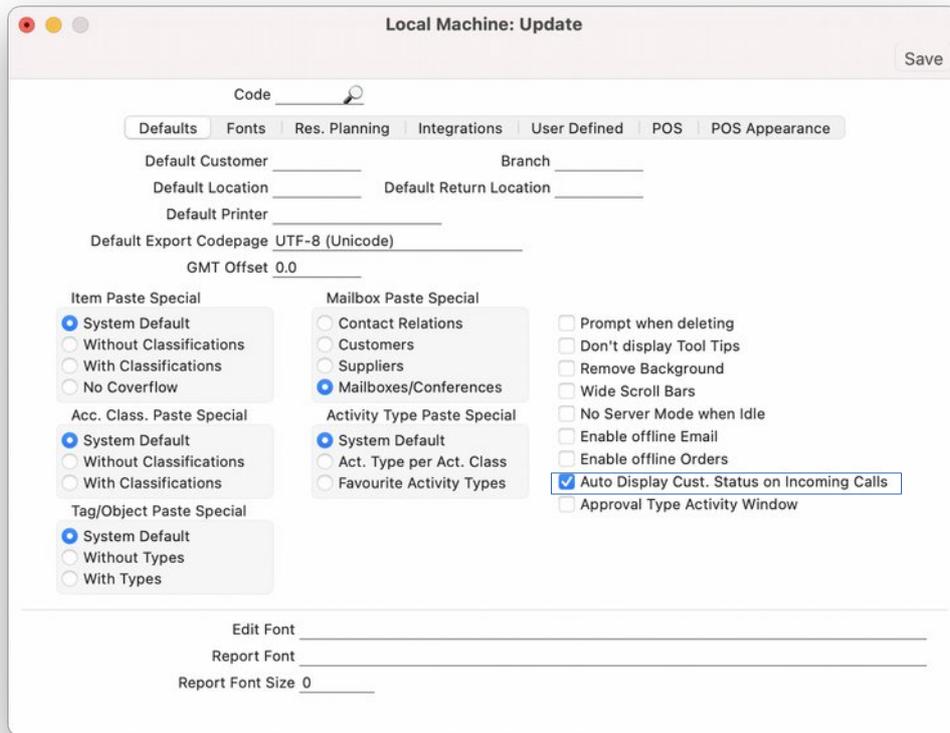
Standard ERP, Print date: 12/28/2020 13:38

[New Activity](#)

<b>Customer Status</b>		<b>Standard ERP</b>		
<b>Organisation</b>		<b>Turnover In Defined Reporting Period</b>		
<a href="#">Cosmo Instruments</a>			0.00	
2860 Delaney Ave		<b>Credit Limit:</b>	16,000.00	
		<b>Used Credit:</b>	94,612.53	
<b>Orlando</b>		<b>Available Credit:</b>	-78,612.53	
FL		<a href="#">Review Credit History</a>		
32806				
<b>Contacts</b>				
<a href="#">Nathan Pierce</a>	407-555-3821	407-555-8390		
<a href="#">Vincent Wright</a>	407-555-3928	407-555-9421		
<b>As Contact</b>				
<a href="#">Nathan Pierce</a>	407-555-3821	407-555-8390		
<a href="#">Vincent Wright</a>	407-555-3928	407-555-9421		
<b>Activities</b>				
Date	Type	Person	Contact	Comment
<a href="#">08/27/2020</a>	SUP_1	<a href="#">BK</a>	Nathan Pierce	Inbound Support Calls
<a href="#">08/12/2020</a>	SUP_1	<a href="#">BK</a>	Nathan Pierce	Inbound Support Calls
<a href="#">02/22/2020</a>	FOLLW	<a href="#">SJ</a>	Nathan Pierce	Follow up with this Lead >> Make sure to be detailed in the response
<a href="#">06/04/2019</a>	IDEA	<a href="#">HW</a>	Nathan Pierce	Cosmo Instruments>>Key Account Meeting
	- plan future partnership			
<a href="#">05/28/2019</a>	FOLLW	<a href="#">EK</a>	Nathan Pierce	Follow up

This report compiles information regarding a given customer from other modules available in the system. It can display the latest Activities concluded with this customer, a record of all invoices outstanding or paid, Quotations or SMS sent to the customer, as well as their contact information. You may customize the information displayed in this report by going to the CRM module and selecting the Information in Customer Status Report setting. Note that this report is available from other parts of the Standard ERP system as well.

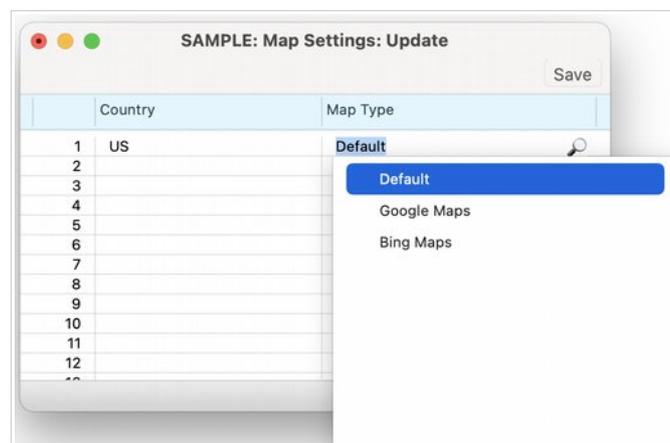
You may also choose to automatically display a Customer Status Report on the person calling every time you receive a phone call. You may set this up in the User Settings module, opening the Local Machine setting. Tick the check box in the bottom right part of the window, "Automatically Display Cust. Status on Incoming Calls". Do not forget to save the new settings clicking the Save button on the top right part of the window.



An additional feature which you may use during the conversation is the Map button.

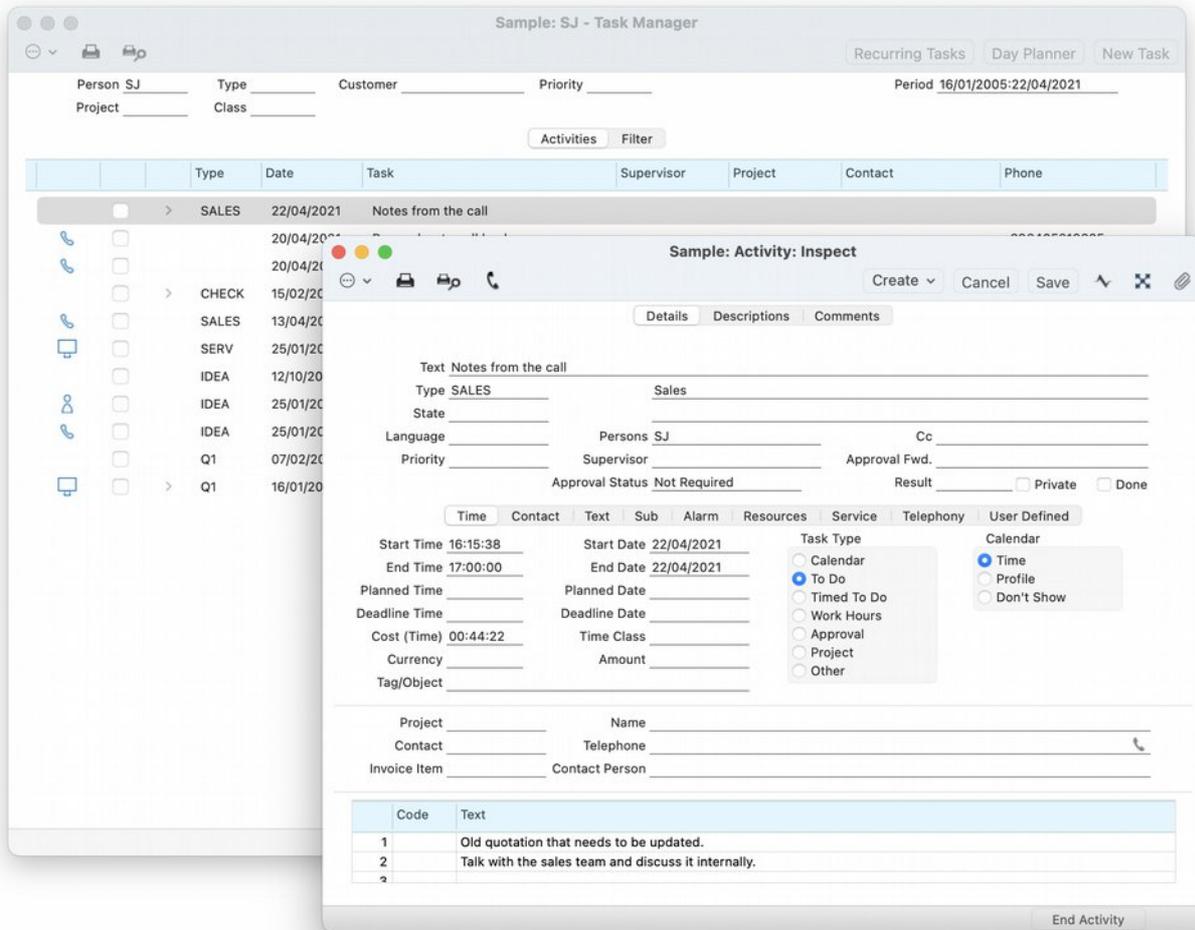


Clicking this button automatically looks for the contact's address on Google Maps. It is possible to configure which map provider to use from the Map Setting in the CRM module (select between Google Maps and Bing Maps).



## CREATING A CONTACT HISTORY

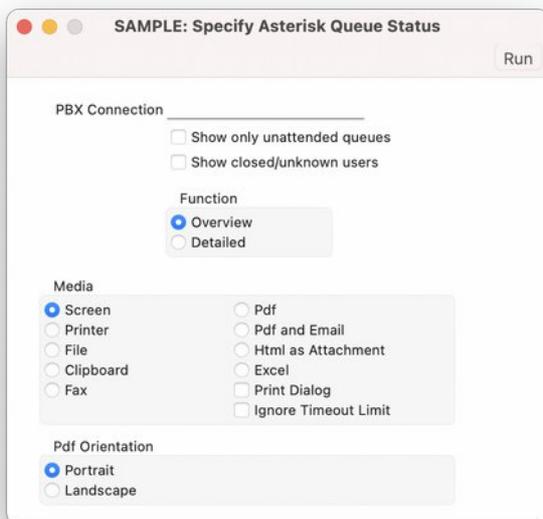
At the start of every outgoing or incoming phone call, Communication Centre automatically creates a new activity in the Task Manager. During or after the call, you may start filling it with any relevant information you want to record about the conversation. Phone call activities will display a phone icon on the left column of the Task Manager.



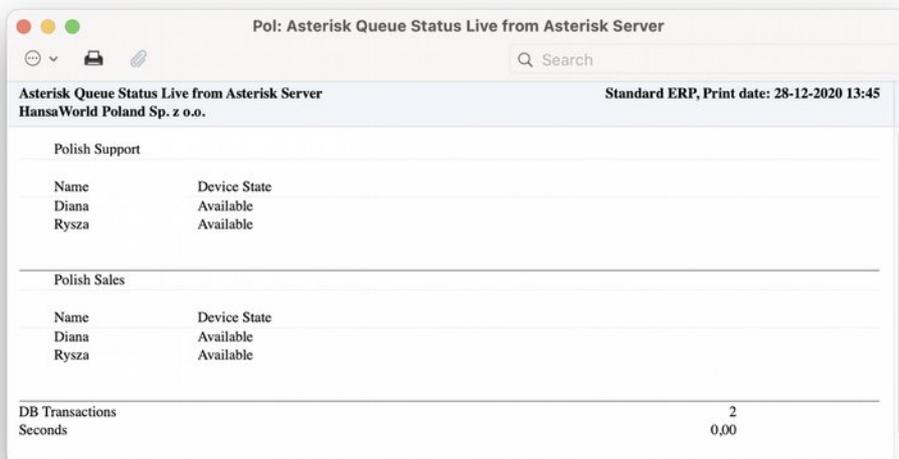
What activity type will be used when creating a new activity will depend on what was configured in the Setting Activity Types, Subsystems of the CRM module.

## HANDLING YOUR TELEPHONY LINES: QUEUE STATUS

From Communication Centre, it is possible to open the Asterisk Queue Status report specification window. To do this, select Queue Status from the Operation Menu in Communication Centre. This report is also accessible from the Telephony module.



This report will show you, for a given PBX Connection, the different telephony queues and the agents available to answer the calls coming into these queues. PBX stands for Private Branch Exchange; and a PBX Connection represents the connection of Standard ERP to a VoIP server (e.g. Asterisk).



Polish Support	
Name	Device State
Diana	Available
Rysza	Available

Polish Sales	
Name	Device State
Diana	Available
Rysza	Available

DB Transactions	2
Seconds	0,00

The report presents, for each queue, the different agents logged into the queue and their status. The different statuses are:



Available: The agent is logged in and ready to take a new call

Ringling: The agent's phone is currently ringing from an incoming call

Disconnected: The agent is logged in the queue but has lost connectivity with the server. This could indicate a network issue or simply that the agent has disconnected from the Queue.

Busy: The agent is logged in the queue and currently on a call

Note that the report does not show the users or agents connected to the server but only those logged in to a queue. It is possible that an agent logged in to a queue and disconnected from the server. In this case, the agent will appear as disconnected.

Note also that there might very well be agents connected to the server but logged in to no queue.

It is also important to remember that due to the fallback mechanism in place in Standard ERP's telephony system, an agent logged in to the server but not logged in to a queue might very well receive a call if no one is available to answer calls in a queue. Agents should therefore use this report to determine whether they are logged in to a queue or not, and NOT rely on the fact that they are receiving calls from that queue.

In general, whenever receiving calls for a queue in which an agent does not believe he or she is logged in, the agent should endeavor to find who is scheduled to be answering that queue at that time.

If only the name of a queue is displayed but no agent is listed below, then no agent is currently logged in to the queue.

Finally, it is very important to realize that the report does not show the number of calls, ongoing or ringing, for a given queue.

Running the report in Detailed view will give you, in addition to the above information: the SIP address of the agent, the number of calls taken since they joined the queue, and the date and time of the last call they answered, if any.

## CONFIGURING AN ASTERISK SERVER

From Standard ERP's Telephony module, it is possible to fully configure an Asterisk server, whether it is installed locally on the same server as Standard ERP (only applicable on a Linux-based server) or on a separate remote server. It is also possible to integrate Standard ERP with an existing Asterisk server without managing its configuration directly from Standard ERP. Below are the steps required for a full integration.

### PBX Connection

The basic setting for integrating your Standard ERP system with an Asterisk server is a PBX Connection. A PBX Connection represents a connection to a unique actual VoIP Server.

To start with, you should create a new PBX Connection from the Telephony module in the PBX Connections register.



The screenshot shows a web-based form titled "PBX Connection: New". At the top right, there are buttons for "Create", "Cancel", and "Save", along with a "Closed" checkbox. The form contains several input fields: "Code", "Comment", "Type" (with a dropdown menu showing "0"), "Hostname", "Port", "Host IP", "Username", and "Password". A "Generate SSH Keypair" button is located next to the "Password" field. Below these fields are four tabs: "Dialling Settings", "Rules", "Remote Administration", and "Asterisk". Under the "Dialling Settings" tab, there are five more input fields: "International Dial Prefix", "Country Code", "Default Area Code", "Skip Digit for International Calls", and "External Line Prefix".

A PBX Connection is defined primarily by:

Code: The PBX unique identifier.

Comment: A descriptive text.

Type: The type of VoIP server to connect to; this can be chosen from a variety of Asterisk versions, TrixBos, Digium Switchvox, VPBX and 3CX Phone System etc.

Hostname: The hostname for the server being used.

Host IP: The IP address for the server being used.

Port: The port through which the Asterisk's Management Interface (AMI) can be reached (5038 by default for Asterisk)

Username: Username to connect to the AMI.

Password: Password to connect to the AMI.

Closed: A PBX Connection can be closed when it is invalid or no longer in use.

In the case of a locally or remotely installed Asterisk server, the Type should be Asterisk 18 (AMI). The username and password can be freely set as they will be configured in the server for you.

In case you are connecting to an existing Asterisk server, the port, username, and password should match the content of your server's manager.conf file.

Here is an example of manager configuration usable with Standard ERP:

```
[general]
```

```
enabled=yes
```

```
port=5038
```

```
bindaddr=0.0.0.0
```

```
allowmultiplelogin=yes
```

```
displayconnects=yes
```

```
timestampevents=yes
```

```
[myadmin]
```

```
secret=PIA2s36V9?
```

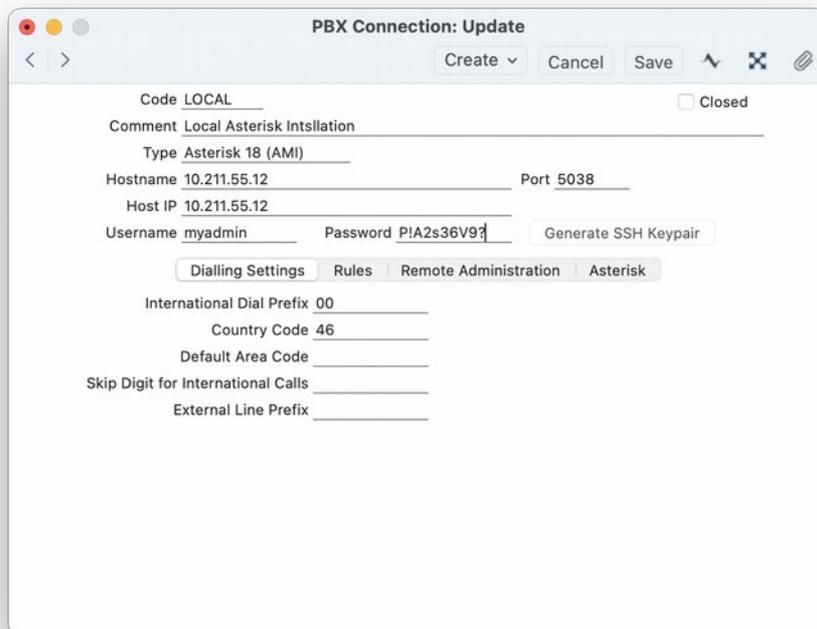
```
deny=0.0.0.0/0.0.0.0
```

```
permit=1.2.3.4
```

```
read=system,call,originate
```

```
write=system,call,originate
```

In this case Port would be 5038, username: *myadmin* and password: *PIA2s36V9?*. You should replace 1.2.3.4 by the IP address of your Standard ERP server.



**PBX Connection: Update**

Code LOCAL  Closed

Comment Local Asterisk Intsllation

Type Asterisk 18 (AMI)

Hostname 10.211.55.12 Port 5038

Host IP 10.211.55.12

Username myadmin Password PIA2s36V9?

International Dial Prefix 00

Country Code 46

Default Area Code \_\_\_\_\_

Skip Digit for International Calls \_\_\_\_\_

External Line Prefix \_\_\_\_\_

A PBX Connection has other fields organized in four tabs, and which are used when managing a local or remote server entirely from Standard ERP. Administrators using an existing Asterisk server fully managed by some external means should skip over to the Contact records section.

### Dialling Settings

Under this tab, you can configure the various telephony prefixes in use in your system.



International Dial Prefix: To dial out of your country.

Country Code: To dial in your country.

Default Area Code: To dial in your local area.

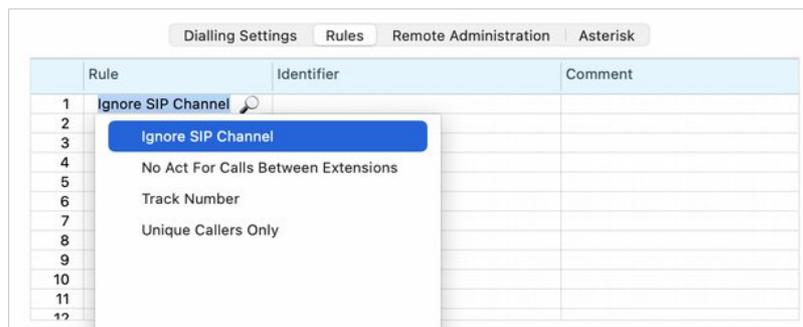
Skip Digit for International Calls: As its name indicates, you may also define digits to skip when dialing internationally.

External Line Prefix: To dial out of your organization.

These parameters are used to place and receive calls, and to identify contacts based on their caller ID, including when using IAX (see below).

### Rules

This tab allows to define a number of rules from various types:



Ignore SIP Channel: In case of an existing server, this will ignore possible intermediary SIP channels to handle calls and instead only care about the end points. The Identifier is the name of the intermediary SIP channel to ignore.

No Act For Calls Between Extensions Shorter Than: Disables the automatic Activity creation for internal calls (detected by the short length of internal extensions). This is only applicable for PBX Connections of the Type Digium SwitchVox. The Identifier is the maximum length.

Track Number: Not used.

Unique Callers Only: With this option, only one call will be displayed in Communication Centre even if there is more than one call from or to the number configured in Identifier.

### Remote Administration

From this tab, you can define the following:



The screenshot shows the 'Remote Administration' tab with the following fields and options:

- Remote Configuration Directory: Servers/Asterisk/etc/asterisk
- Remote User: asterisk
- Asterisk Controller: \_\_\_\_\_ Port 0
- Asterisk Controller Key: \_\_\_\_\_
- Update Automatically
- Enable Inter-Asterisk eXchange (IAX)
- IAX Password: !paSS?tRe

**Remote Configuration Directory:** The path where to copy the configuration files. As such, it is important that the directory is writable by the Linux user and that your Standard ERP server has been setup to be able to connect directly to the remote Asterisk server without needing to enter a password (namely setup a Public Key Authentication between both servers).

**Remote User:** Linux user that will be used to copy the Asterisk configuration files to a remote server

### Asterisk

From this final tab, you can enable the connection of your Asterisk server to another Asterisk server using IAX (Inter-Asterisk eXchange).



The screenshot shows the 'Asterisk' tab with the following fields and options:

- Enable Inter-Asterisk eXchange (IAX)
- IAX Password: !paSS?tRe
- International Dial Prefix: 00
- Country Code: 46
- Default Area Code: \_\_\_\_\_
- Skip Digit for International Calls: \_\_\_\_\_
- External Line Prefix: \_\_\_\_\_

**Enable Inter-Asterisk eXchange (IAX):** By ticking this option, you will allow all other PBX Connections configured in Standard ERP and set to use IAX to connect to this particular server as well as allow this server to connect to all other servers enabled for IAX and configured in Standard ERP.

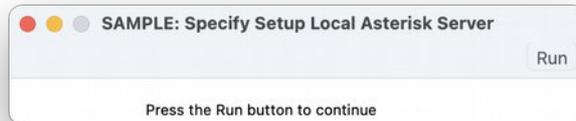
**IAX Password:** The password used by this server to connect to other IAX servers.

### Sending configuration to the server

This section applies to the local servers on your network or to the ones in the Cloud as well.

After completing the above configuration of a PBX Connection, you can already send the configuration to an Asterisk server.

First, you will need to install the Asterisk server by selecting Setup Local Asterisk Server in the Maintenance window of the Telephony module.



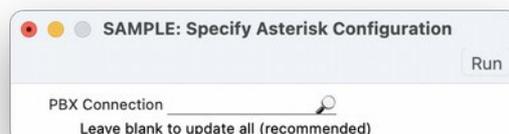
This will download the binaries for the Asterisk Server from the HansaWorld servers and install them on your local server. The server will then be started. You should never have to use the Setup Asterisk Server function again after this.

If you close the Local Asterisk Inspect window and reopen it, you will see the path where your server is installed.

From the Operation Menu, you can also select Start Asterisk Server and Stop Asterisk Server (which should both only rarely be used, for instance for external maintenance purposes).



To send the configuration to the Asterisk server, you have to use the Maintenance of the Telephony module called "Update Asterisk Configuration".



Use Paste Special in the PBX Connection to select the server you want to update.

Note that this will only work if you have properly setup your PBX Connection and the Linux environment of your Asterisk server.

You can also select from the following other Maintenance Routines:

- Asterisk SIP trunks.
- Asterisk Users.

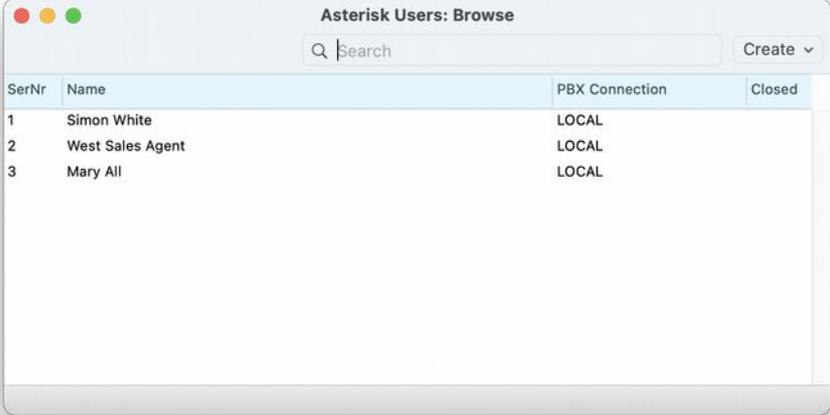
These routines will generate respectively only the configuration files for the SIP trunks of a PBX Connection, or for its users, instead of regenerating all the files.

After sending the configuration, the Asterisk Server will restart.

## Asterisk users

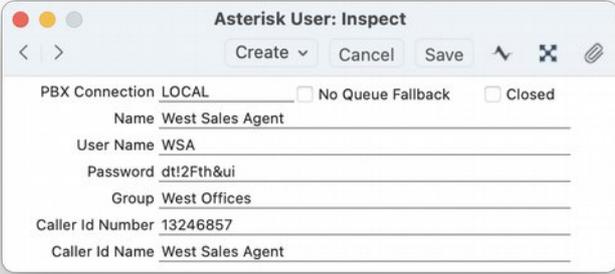
The next step in setting up your Asterisk server is to create a number of users.

This section applies to the local servers on your network or to the ones in the Cloud as well.



SerNr	Name	PBX Connection	Closed
1	Simon White	LOCAL	
2	West Sales Agent	LOCAL	
3	Mary All	LOCAL	

From the Telephony module, you can create new Asterisk Users for your employees or partners.



**Asterisk User: Inspect**

PBX Connection LOCAL  No Queue Fallback  Closed  
 Name West Sales Agent  
 User Name WSA  
 Password dt!2Fth&ui  
 Group West Offices  
 Caller Id Number 13246857  
 Caller Id Name West Sales Agent

For each user, you can define:

**PBX Connections:** One or more servers on which the user will be created and allowed to connect to. Leave blank to create the user on all PBX Connections configured.

**Name:** A descriptive name.

**User Name:** Will be used to configure their SIP client.

**Password:** Will be used to configure their SIP client.

**Caller Id number:** The display number that might be shown to the party this user is calling. Note that this can easily be overridden by the configuration of a SIP client or SIP trunk. Especially when dialling out to international telephone numbers, Caller ID numbers are likely to get lost.

**Caller Id name:** The display name that might be shown to the party this user is calling. Note that this can easily be overridden by the configuration of a SIP client or SIP trunk. Especially when dialling out to a mobile or landline telephone number, plain text display names will be lost.

Closed: A closed user will simply not be configured on the server and as such, it will not be possible to connect to the server using that user.

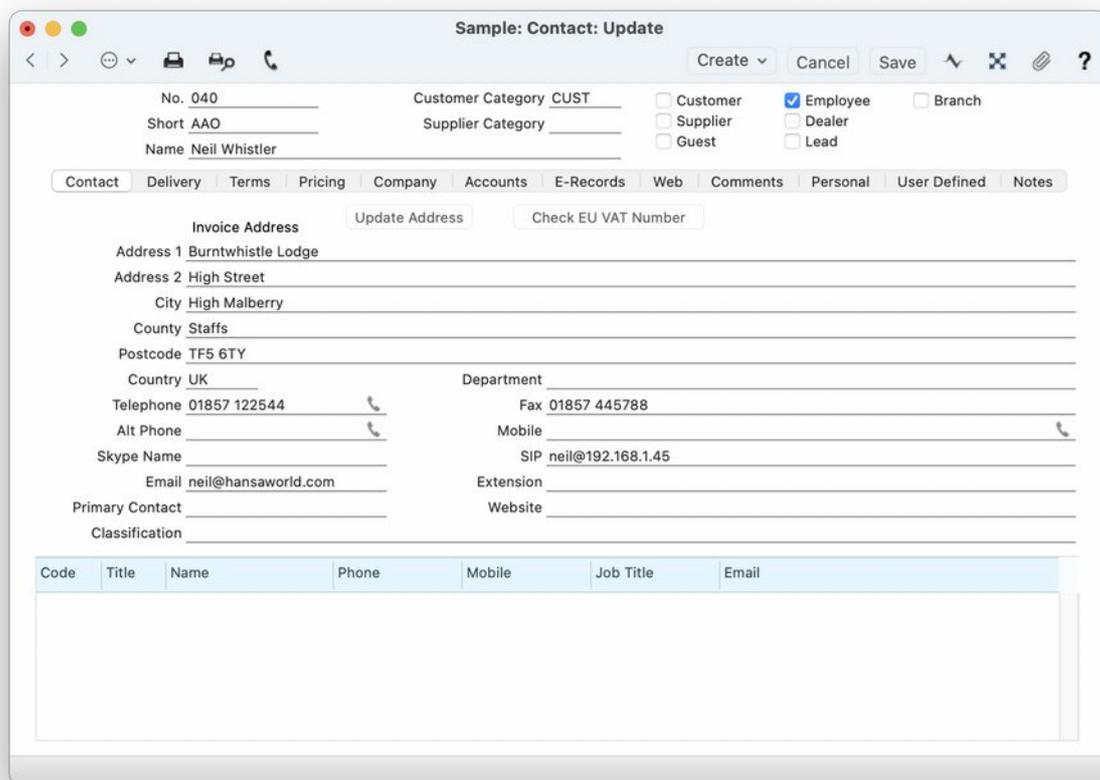
No Queue Fallback: If an Asterisk User is marked as not being part of Queue Fallback, then that user will not be called when a queue is not staffed but is receiving a phone call.

Note that after creating one (or more) Asterisk users, it is necessary to send the configuration to the server, as described above.

## Contact records

This section applies to the local servers on your network or to the ones in the Cloud as well.

As of now, Asterisk users and Standard ERP users (Persons), and their contact cards are not connected and as such, Contact cards for your users will need to be filled in manually with their SIP contact details.



**Sample: Contact: Update**

No. 040 Customer Category CUST  Customer  Employee  Branch  
 Short AAO Supplier Category \_\_\_\_\_  Supplier  Dealer  
 Name Neil Whistler  Guest  Lead

Invoice Address  
 Address 1 Burntwhistle Lodge  
 Address 2 High Street  
 City High Malberry  
 County Staffs  
 Postcode TF5 6TY  
 Country UK Department \_\_\_\_\_  
 Telephone 01857 122544 Fax 01857 445788  
 Alt Phone \_\_\_\_\_ Mobile \_\_\_\_\_  
 Skype Name \_\_\_\_\_ SIP neil@192.168.1.45  
 Email neil@hansaworld.com Extension \_\_\_\_\_  
 Primary Contact \_\_\_\_\_ Website \_\_\_\_\_  
 Classification \_\_\_\_\_

Code	Title	Name	Phone	Mobile	Job Title	Email

The SIP field of the contact record of your Asterisk user should be filled in as [username@hostname](#). The username comes from the Asterisk User record, and hostname from the PBX Connection record.

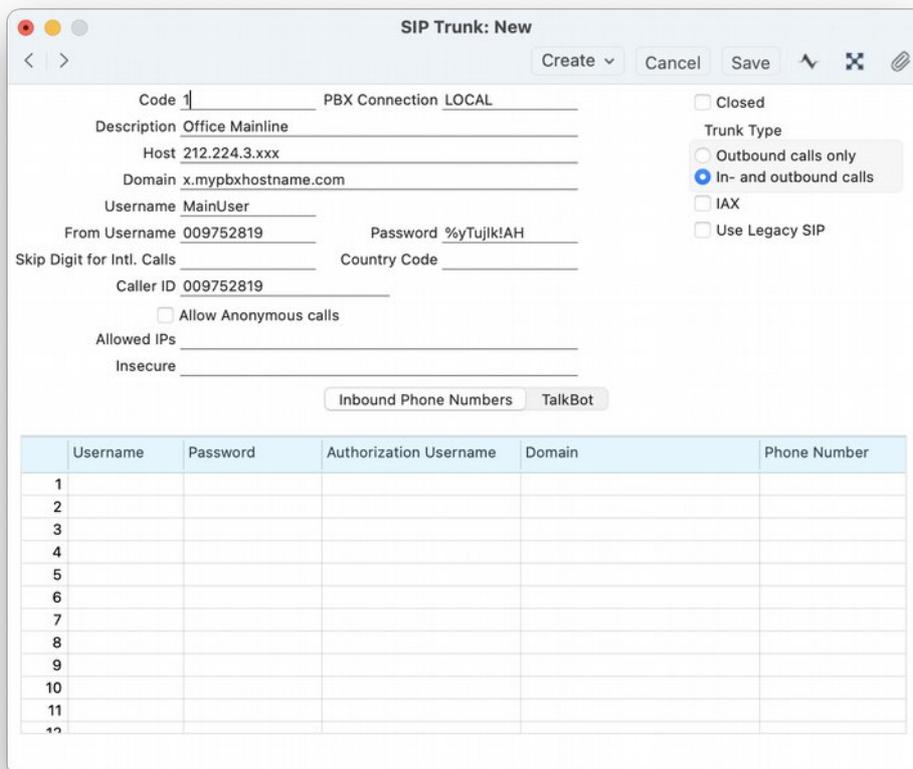
## SIP Trunks

This section applies to the local servers on your network or to the ones in the Cloud as well.

At this point of the configuration, you can place calls between users of your Asterisk server. To reach out to the outside world, you will need a SIP trunk or VoIP trunk. Each country usually has several providers that can help you get started. As Asterisk is a commonly used VoIP server platform, it is easy to get help from your provider in general. A simple Internet search should allow you to find a number of SIP providers for your country.

Using the information provided by your subscriber, you will be able to fill in the SIP Trunk record necessary for you to place calls to the rest of the world. A SIP provider will usually be able to sell you the usage of one, or more phone numbers that your contacts will be able to call to reach you. In some cases, your SIP provider might also allow you to place outgoing calls. Make sure to carefully select the SIP provider that is able to provide you with the capabilities you need to run your business smoothly.

Setting up a SIP trunk comes with a wide array of technical possibilities, a number of which are supported in Standard ERP. We will detail some of those here but it is not possible to list all the possible technical configurations one can encounter.



Username	Password	Authorization Username	Domain	Phone Number
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				
7				
8				
9				
10				
11				
12				

Code: Select a unique code for your SIP trunk.

PBX Connection: Paste Special the PBX connection on which you want this SIP trunk to be terminated.

Description: A free-text comment.

Host: Fill in the host name or IP address provided by your SIP provider here. It might be that host and domain have the same value.

Domain: Fill in the domain name provided by your SIP provider here. It might be that host and domain have the same value.

Username: Fill in the username provided by your SIP provider here.

Password: Fill in the information provided by your SIP provider here.

Skip Digit for International Calls: This parameter operates similarly to that set in the PBX Connection, but will apply to calls using the SIP trunk.

Country Code: This parameter operates similarly to that set in PBX Connection, but will apply to calls using the SIP trunk.

Caller ID: The caller ID of your SIP trunk provider (optional).

Allow anonymous calls: Lets the system accept anonymous calls coming from your providers.

Allowed IPs: Only incoming calls coming from these IP addresses will be allowed. Please check with your SIP provider to only open the minimum number of addresses (it's an optional, but important security point).

Inbound Phone Numbers: A SIP provider may very well provide you several telephone numbers using the same SIP trunks. In certain cases, you will be given unique identifiers for each one of them. They should be filled in here. It might be that the usernames and passwords are the same as above.

Trunk type: Set to Outbound calls only if you intend to input a separate configuration for Inbound Phone Numbers in the matrix as described just above. Set to In- and outbound calls if you do not have a separate configuration for Inbound Phone Numbers.

IAX: Select this if your SIP trunk provider is providing you services using an Asterisk IAX trunk.

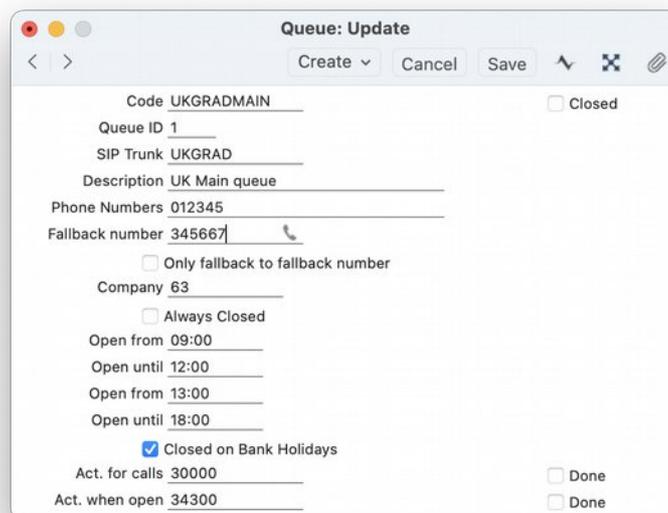
## Queues and Menus

This section applies to the local servers on your network or to the ones in the Cloud as well.

Most of us are familiar with the telephony lines operated by large companies. A welcome Menu plays when you call into the support line of a company, after pushing a few digits on your phone and listening to a few more voice Menu messages, you are placed in a Queue. Thanks to Standard ERP's integration with Asterisk, your company can easily benefit from such technology.

In Standard ERP's terminology, a Menu is used to select between different queues or menus; and a Queue is used to put in relation agents answering calls and external callers. Queues and Menus share a number of settings (Phone Numbers, Opening Times) and capabilities (Playing a sound upon arrival, when closed, etc.).

Instructions for users to operate queues can be found earlier in the document.



A Queue contains the following information:

Code: A unique identifier in Standard ERP

Queue ID: A unique identifier in Asterisk which will be used by your employees to connect to the queue and start answering calls.

SIP Trunk: The SIP trunk from where the calls will be arriving.

Description: A free-text comment.

Phone Number: (Optional) in the case where you want a direct number for callers to reach the queue without going through a Menu. Note: you can play a greeting message even when callers go straight to a queue. You do not need a Menu to play a welcome message.

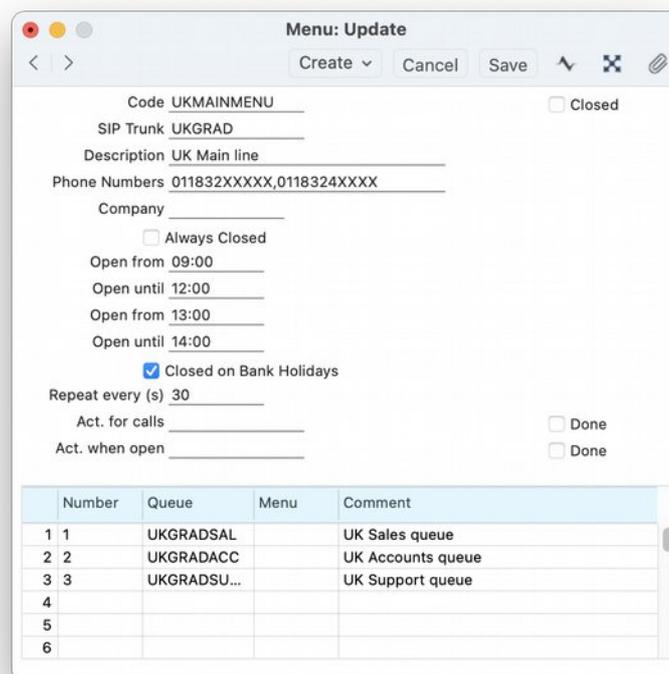
Fallback number: An optional number to call in the case i) no agent is available in the queue AND ii) no one is logged in to the Asterisk server or everyone who is logged in is marked with "No Queue Fallback".

Company: Paste special to select the default CRM Company to be used.

Open from/until: It is possible to define two sets of opening hours (to include the possibility of a lunch break for instance). In case only one set of opening hours is needed, use the first pair of "Open from"/"Open until" fields and leave the second pair blank.

Act.for calls: Default activity type to be used for this queue.

Act. when open: Default activity type to be used when opening the Queue.



Number	Queue	Menu	Comment
1	1	UKGRADSAL	UK Sales queue
2	2	UKGRADACC	UK Accounts queue
3	3	UKGRADSU...	UK Support queue
4			
5			
6			

A Menu contains the following information:

Code: A unique identifier.

SIP Trunk: The SIP trunk from where the calls will be arriving.

Description: A free-text comment.

Phone Number: The phone number for your contacts to dial in order to access the Menu. Optional in case the Menu is accessed via another Menu.

**Open from/until:** It is possible to define two sets of opening hours (to include the possibility of a lunch break for instance). In case only one set of opening hours is needed, use the first pair of "Open from"/"Open until" fields and leave the second pair blank.

**Repeat every (s):** The number of seconds between repeats of the message explaining to the caller his or her possible choices.

A matrix finally allows you to configure the different Menus and Queues reachable from this Menu:

**Number:** The digit to press for the user to enter the selected Queue or Menu. Note that in the case pressing the digit leads to entering a Queue, the digit need not be the same as the Queue ID defined in the Queue.

**Queue:** Paste Special to an existing Queue (note, if you select this, you should not select a Menu as well).

**Menu:** Paste Special to an existing Menu (note, if you select this, you should not select a Queue as well).

**Comment:** A free-text comment as a reminder of what the selected Queue or Menu is.

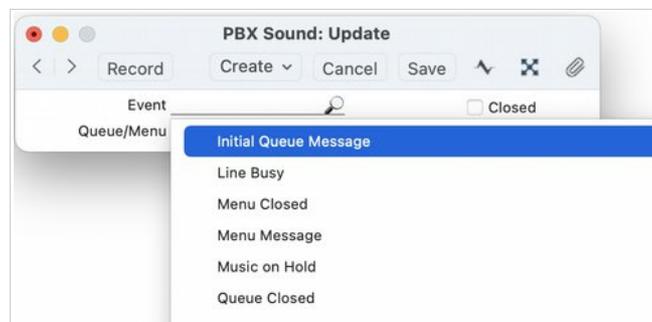
Using Menus, you can cascade multiple levels of Menus. However, once a caller has joined a Queue, he or she will not be able to go back to another Queue or Menu.

## PBX Sounds

The last remaining part of the configuration is now to assign sound files to be played to guide your callers through your Menus and Queues.

Whereas all the previous configuration was done in Registers of the Telephony module, sounds will be configured from the Settings of the Telephony module. More precisely, from the PBX Sounds setting.

First, create a new PBX Sound. Then in Event, use Paste Special to select the type of Event that will trigger the sound file to play. The Event you choose will affect whether you are selecting a Queue or a Menu in the following field. Available Events are:



**Initial Queue Message:** Played as an initial greeting when a caller reaches a Queue.

**Line Busy:** Played after 30 seconds of a caller waiting in a Queue.

**Menu Closed:** Played whenever a caller arrives to a Menu outside of the defined opening hours.

**Menu Message:** Played as an initial greeting when a caller enters a Menu (should also describe the options available from the Menu and the digits associated with each function eg. Welcome, please press 1 for Sale, 2 for Accounts, 3 for Support...).

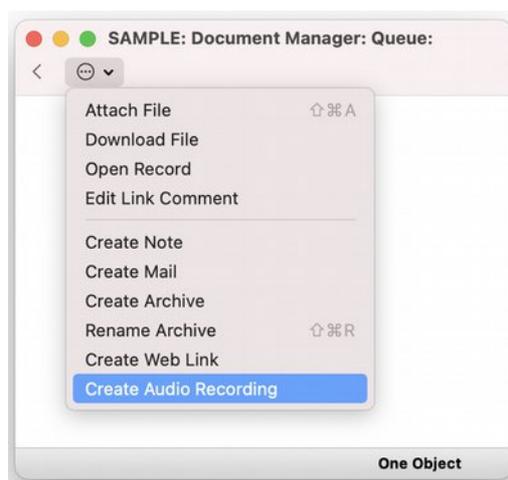
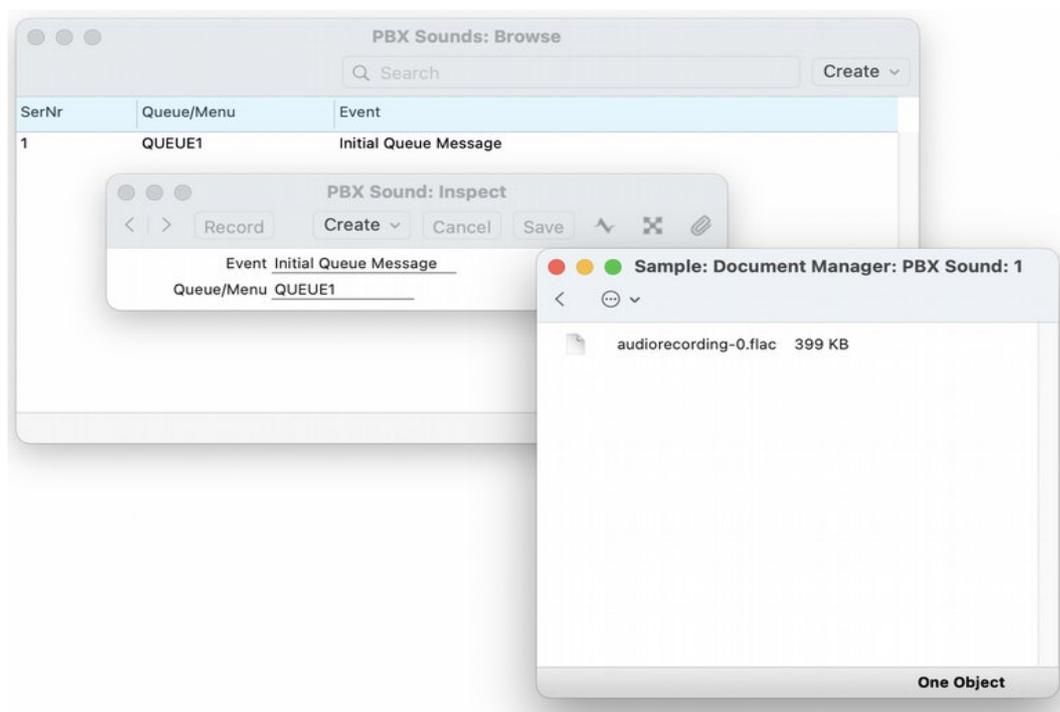
**Music on Hold:** Music to play while the caller is waiting in a Queue.

**Queue Closed:** Played whenever a caller arrives to a Queue outside of the defined opening hours.

Once an Event is selected, use Paste Special to select the Queue/Menu where the sound file should be used. Only one Queue or Menu can be selected. After Saving the Record, you can now attach a file to the Record following the usual way of dragging and dropping the file over the paperclip icon or into the Document Manager window which you can open by double-clicking the paperclip icon.

In case you don't already have an audio file, you can record it from the PBX Sound record window, selecting the Record button.

Note: the attached sound file must be a mono.wav file, sampled at 8kHz.



Remember to send the configuration to the server once done. The sound files will be copied during that stage as well.

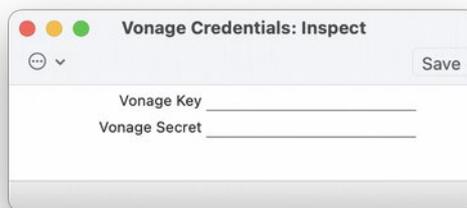
## VONAGE INTEGRATION

Vonage is a leading telecommunication provider.

Standard ERP can automatically configure a phone number provided by Vonage or, if you don't already have one, it can even be purchased from Standard ERP.

As a requirement, you need to create an account with Vonage and charge some credit on it.

Then Vonage Key and Secret (public and private keys of your Vonage account) need to be copied into the setting



Vonage Credentials in the Telephony Module.

From the maintenance, use the routine located in Telephony module >> Routines >> Maintenance >> Configure Vonage Phone Number



PBX Connection: Local

Country: Choose your country

Vonage Key and Vonage Secret: public and private keys from the Vonage account

After you have filled in the required information you can proceed by pressing on "Buy a Number". A new window will open listing the numbers that are available to order. Click on a number and then order it by pressing the "Order Number" button above the list.

SAMPLE: Order Vonage Phone Number Reload Sign Up Order Number

Country United States

Vonage Key XXXXX

Vonage Secret XXXXX

Number Prefix Search           

Number	Type	Cost
+12012937965	mobile-lvn	0.90
+12012992275	mobile-lvn	0.90
+12013360407	mobile-lvn	0.90
+12013401051	mobile-lvn	0.90
+12013451389	mobile-lvn	0.90
+12013453950	mobile-lvn	0.90
+12013553051	mobile-lvn	0.90
+12013744883	mobile-lvn	0.90
+12013771825	mobile-lvn	0.90
+12013813045	mobile-lvn	0.90
+12013816467	mobile-lvn	0.90
+12013816843	mobile-lvn	0.90

The Maintenance specification window will be updated and you can now run it.

## QUESTIONS AND EXERCISES

### Questions for Users

1. What are the different telephony technologies that can be integrated with Standard ERP?
2. Name two easy ways to call your contacts directly from within Standard ERP.
3. How would you log into a specific queue?
4. You are not logged in to any queue today, but you are receiving calls on your SIP client for one of the queues. How is this possible?
5. What does it mean if an agent is listed as “Disconnected” in the Queue Status Report?
6. How can you establish a group call using Communication Centre?
7. Where can you define the information to be presented on the Customer Status Report?

### Exercises for Users

1. Sit in groups of two. Initiate Conference call from Communication Centre to your colleague and make sure the corresponding activity is created.
2. After having completed the Administrator exercise 1: in groups of two, place calls to each other with your properly configured Standard ERP client, using Communication Centre, and directly from another Standard ERP client. Note how either way, the calls are listed in the Communication Centre either way.
3. After having completed the Administrator exercise 1: in groups of two, setup the system to create activities automatically and show Customer Status Report upon receiving a call. Then place calls to each other with your properly configured Standard ERP client, using Communication Centre. Note how either way, the calls are listed in the Communication Centre either way.
4. After having completed the Administrator exercise 2: in groups of two, have one of you logged in to a queue and the second of you call the menu and navigate to the queue that is staffed. Using the Queue Status Report, verify that the status of the one of you who is serving the queue is properly reported when on a call and idle.

### Questions for Administrators

1. To connect an Asterisk Server, you need to create at least one Record in the Telephony module. What kind of Record is it?
2. What record do you need to create in the Telephony module to be able to call the outside world from your Asterisk server?
3. Queues and menus:
  - Can a queue lead to a menu?
  - Can a menu lead to a menu?
  - Can a queue lead to a queue?
  - Can a menu lead to a queue?
4. Describe the fallback mechanism when a Queue is unstaffed.

### Exercises for Administrators

1. Setup a Standard ERP server on a Linux platform using sample data, and setup a local server with one user per participant in the exercise.
2. Setup a menu leading to three queues (You can record the message directly from the PBX Sound setting)

## TECHNICAL GLOSSARY

This document describes advanced technical matters related to telephony. Below is a short glossary of the words used:

AMI: Asterisk Management Interface is the standard management interface of Asterisk over TCP IP. With it, you are able to control the PBX, originate calls, check mailbox status, monitor channels and queues as well as execute Asterisk commands.

Asterisk: A very popular open source VoIP server, which can be used to handle VoIP calls using a variety of protocols, including SIP.

Caller ID: This is the text and/or telephone number that is presented on a ringing phone to indicate who placed the incoming call. When this information is not provided, the call is said to be anonymous. When dealing with a VoIP system, the Caller ID can easily be altered, configured, or tampered with – at least when compared to the general usage of the Caller ID in a mobile network by an average user.

IAX: Inter-Asterisk eXchange, a way of connecting several Asterisk servers together.

SIP: Session Initiation Protocol, a protocol commonly used in VoIP to place calls. Note that this protocol does not handle the actual audio delivery of a VoIP call.

VoIP: Voice over IP (Internet Protocol), a generic term encompassing the technologies necessary to allow voice communications to be done over IP networks, such as Internet.

PABX, PBX, IPBX, VPBX: Private (Automatic) Branch Exchange (sometimes qualified of IP PBX or Virtual PBX), is a telephone system that serves a private organisation and performs concentration of central office lines or trunks and provides intercommunication between a large number of telephone stations in the organisation.

TAPI: Telephony Application Programming Interface, a Microsoft Windows API which provides computer telephony integration and enables PCs running Microsoft Windows to use telephone services.

Trunk, SIP Trunk, Trunk lines: When dealing with a PBX, trunk lines are the phone lines coming into the PBX from the telephone provider.

## TERMINOLOGY BETWEEN DIFFERENT VERSIONS OF ENGLISH LANGUAGE

The language used in this material is British English. There can be slight differences between other versions of the English language, which can lead to confusions. This table should help to clear these up. Sorted alphabetically.

British	USA	Canada	Australia + New Zealand	Singapore
Cheque	Check	Cheque	Cheque	Cheque
Colour/coloured	Color/colored	Colour/coloured	Colour/coloured	Colour/coloured
Credit Note(CN)	Credit Memo (CN)	Credit Memo (CM)	Credit Note (CN)	Credit Note
Dialogue	Dialog			
Instalment	Installment			
Jewellery	Jewelry	Jewellery	Jewellery	Jewellery
Licence (noun)	License	Licence	Licence	Licence
Mileage Claim	Miles	Way Lists	Mileage Claim	Mileage Claim
Miles	Miles	KM	KM	KM
Mobile	Cell	Mobile	Mobile	Mobile
Nominal Ledger (NL)	General Ledger (GL)	General Ledger (GL)	General Ledger (GL)	General Ledger (GL)
Post Code	ZIP Code	Post Code	Post Code	Post Code
Purchase Ledger	Payable (PL = AP)	Payable (PL = AP)	Purchase Ledger	Purchase Ledger
Sales Ledger	Receivable (SL=AR)	Receivable (SL=AR)	Sales Ledger	Sales Ledger
Salesman	Salesperson	Salesperson	Salesman	Salesperson
Stock	Inventory	Inventory	Stock	Inventory
Stocktake	Inventory Count	Inventory Count	Stocktake	Inventory Count
Stock Depreciation	Inventory Adjustment	Inventory Adjustment	Stock Depreciation	Inventory Adjustment
Supplier	Vendor	Vendor	Supplier	Vendor
VAT	Sales Tax or Tax	Tax (ideally GST/PST)	GST	GST/SST/HST